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# Final Report

Air Force Office of Scientific Research

Gordon Research Conference on Glass

August 1-5, 1988

Tilton School, Tilton, New Hampshire

### Submitted by:

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The Gordon Research Conference on Glass was conducted August 1 to 5, 1988. The subject emphasized was: THE STRUCTURE OF GLASS AND ITS REFECT ON PROPERTIES. There were 20 oral presentations and 15 poster papers. Speakers were from the US, Canada, France, Great Britain, Germany and Japan. There were 80 attendants.

The conference was judged most successful by all present. Of particular interest to everyone was the breadth of the field covered by the speakers and discussion leaders, and the assembly of different groups which do not usually meet together. Many new ideas were exchanged and long discussions continued well into the hot night.

Enclosed is a program of all the scheduled presentations. In general, most participants felt that this often neglected subject, yet of critical importance had received a new spark. A long-standing controversy between the advocates of mode-coupling viscosity and activation viscosity models was resolved. New fractal research in France received much attention. New NMR studies at Brown University promise much enlightenment in the structure of  $B_2O_3$ . Many participants claimed to have gained new insight in the understanding of glass structure. Hans Andersen claimed this to have been one of the best and most informative Gordon Conferences he's attended.

For my part, I learned a great deal, well justifying the effort to organize the Conference. The support received from AFOSR and other sponsors was absolutely critical to the success of the Conference. It is this support which allowed us to invite the top scientists of the field, many of whom could not have attended without financial help. This support was essential in a field which receives little glamour, attention and financial support at this time, but still remains one of the most critical areas in understanding the behavior of amorphous materials.

#### Gordon Research Conference on Glass

#### THE STRUCTURE OF GLASS AND ITS EFFECT ON PROPERTIES

Tilton Academy - August 1-5, 1988

#### Monday 9:00-12:00 AM

Discussion Leader: ROBERT EAGAN - Sandia National Laboratory

ADRIAN WRIGHT - The Use of Diffraction Data for Testing Structural

Models of Amorphous Solids,

- University of Reading, Reading, UK

ROGER SINCLAIR - Neutron Inelastic Scattering Studies of the

Dynamics of Amorphous Solids,
- Harwell Laboratories, Chilton, UK

THOMAS SOULES - Stochastic and MD Models of the Glass Structure,

- General Electric Laboratories, Nela Park, Ohio,

USA

Monday 7:30-9:30 PM

Discussion Leader: MARVIN WEBER, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory

NEVILLE GREAVES - EXAFS and XANES Studies of the Structure of

Glasses and Glass Surfaces.

- SERC, Daresbury Laboratory, Daresbury, UK

ITARU YASUI - X-ray Diffraction and MD Structure Studies of the

Structure of Glasses,

- University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

Tuesday 9:00-12:00 AM

Discussion Leader: GEORGE SCHERER - E. I. Dupont de Nemours, Co.

JEAN-FRANÇOIS SADOC - Topological Models and Curved Space Geometry for

the Structure of Amorphous Materials,

- Université de Paris Sud, Orsay, France

RENÉ VACHER - Fractal Studies of the Structure of Gels,

- Université Des Sciences et Techniques du Langedoc,

Montepellier, France

ALEXANDRA NAVROTSKY - Relation Between Structure and Thermodynamics of

Highly Metastable Silicates Made by CVD and Sol

Gel,

- Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, USA

# Tuesday - Invited Posters 7:30-8:30 PM - Discussion of Posters 8:30-9:30 PM

Discussion Leader: JOHN MECHOLSKY - Pennsylvania State University

THOMAS DICKINSON

- Fracto-Emission in Glass.
- Washington State University, Pullman, WA, USA

JOHN MECHOLSKY, JR.

- Precursors to Fracture Using Raman Spectroscopy,
- Pennsylvania State University, University Park.

PA, USA

WILLIAM LACOURSE

- Relationship of Chalcogenide Structure to
  - Mechanical Properties,
- NYS College of Ceramics at Alfred University,

Alfred, NY, USA

DANN PASSOJA

- Role of Fractals in Scaling Fracture to Atomic
  - Dimensions,
- Pennsylvania State University, University Park,

PA, USA

STEPHEN GAROFALINI

- MD Simulations of Water Interactions with Silica,
- Rutgers University, Camden, NJ, USA
- T. IWAGOSHI, P. K. GUPTA Theoretical Strength of Ionic Networks,
  - Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, USA
- R. K. BROW, Sandia National Lab.; R. J. KIRKPATRICK, University of Illinols;
- G. L. TURNER, Spectral Data Services
  - Spectroscopic Investigations of the Structures of Sodium-Aluminophosphate Glasses
- J. F. EMERSON, P. E. STALLWORTH, S. J. GRAVINA and P. J. BRAY,
  - NMR and NQR Studies of Glass Structure,
  - Brown University, Providence, RI, USA

# Wednesday 9:00-12:00 AM

Discussion Leader: ADRIAN WRIGHT - J. J. Thompson Physical Laboratory, University of Reading

HANS ANDERSEN

- Molecular Dynamics Simulation of the Glass
  - Transition,
- Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA

JAMES DUFTY

- Hydrodynamic Models of the Glass Transition,
- University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, USA

GARY GREST

- Modeling of the Glass Transition.
- Exxon Research and Engineering, Annandale, NJ, USA

#### Wednesday 7:30-9:30 PM

Discussion Leader: JAMES SHELBY - NYS College of Ceramics at Alfred University

STEPHEN ELLIOTT

- Chalcogenides, Medium Range Structure and Fhoto-

structural Effects.

- Cambridge University, Cambridge, UK

DELBERT DAY

- Structure and Properties of Phosphorous Oxynitride

Glasses.

- University of Missouri, Rolla, Missouri, USA

#### Thursday 9:00-12:00 AM

Discussion Leader: PHIL BRAY - Brown University

- High Resolution NMR Spectroscopy of Glasses JAMES KIRKPATRICK

- University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, USA

- Magic Angle Spinning NMR Studies of Glass, RAY DUPREE

- University of Warwick, Conventry, UK

- Effect of Structure on Transport Properties of AUSTEN ANGELL

- Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA

## Thursday 4:00-6:00 PM - Poster Session (Hamilton Hall) (see attached list of presentations)

# Thursday 6:00 PM - Banquet

#### Thursday 7:30 PM

Discussion Leader: NORBERT KREIDL

- Biologically Active Glasses and the Origin of LARRY HENCH

Life.

- University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, USA

### Friday 9:00-12:00 AM

Discussion Leader: JOSEPH H. SIMMONS, University of Florida

- Optical Studies of the Structure of Glass, MARVIN WEBER

- Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore,

CA, USA

- Effect of Structure and Composition on Non-Linear EVA VOGEL

Optical Properties of Oxide Glasses,

- Bell Communications Research, Red Bank, NJ, USA

- Range of Order and Vibrational Spectroscopy of FRANK GALEENER

Glass Structure.

- Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO, USA

#### Thursday Poster Session - Hamilton Hall 4:00-6:00 PM

- J. FORTNER, J. S. LANIN
- Short Range Order Variations in Non-Crystalline Si and Ge and the Relation to Physical Property Modifications,
- Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA, USA

P. BOOLCHAND

- Medium Range Order in Chalcogenide Glasses from Mossbauer Spectroscopy,
- University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH, USA
- C. C. PHIFER, D. J. GOSZTOLA, C. A. ANGELL
  - Structural Interpretation of Raman Spectra of Fluorozirconate Glass,
  - Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA
- J. KIEFFER, C. A. ANGELL
- Structure and Dynamics of Fractal Low Density Silica,
  - Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA
- T. SWILER, J. SIMMONS, R. OCHOA
  - MD Studies of Mechanical Failure in SiG2,
  - University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, USA